

**Chapter 16 - Assignment 4: Xenophon's *Symposium* – (1)**

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In order to answer the following questions, read Xenophon's *Symposium* on pages 24–43 in Chapter 16.

1. In exchange for accepting his invitation, Callias offered something to Socrates.
  - (i) What did Callias offer Socrates?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - (ii) Socrates expected that Callias would share which virtue?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. According to Socrates, how can a man smell of beautiful-goodness (καλοκάγαθία)?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
3. According to Socrates, why did he marry Xanthippe?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
4. According to Charmides, what are the benefits of shadowboxing?

5. When he was talking about the amount of water that plants should get, Socrates had in mind one of the Delphic Maxims.

(i) Out of all of the Delphic Maxims, which were the three entrance maxims?  
(Note: See Chapter 4.)

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- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) When he was talking about the amount of water that plants should get, which one of the three entrance maxims did Socrates have in mind?

6. According to Callias, which cardinal virtue makes his students become better human beings?

7. According to Antisthenes, why is beautiful-goodness [or *kalokagathia* (καλοκάγαθία)] the same as the cardinal virtue of justice (δικαιοσύνη)?

8. According to Callias, he could make human beings become more just.

(i) According to Callias, how does *money* make human beings become more just?  
(See page 32 of Chapter 16.)

(ii) According to Socrates, does money *a/ways* make human beings become more just?  
Why or why not? Explain. (See page 39 of Chapter 16.)



10. According to Socrates, there are two kinds of love.

(i) According to Socrates, what are the two kinds of love?

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- \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) According to Socrates, which is the better kind of love?

(iii) According to Socrates, how are the two kinds of love different than each other?