

**Chapter 13 - Assignment 8: The *Republic* (Book IV) – [2]**

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In order to answer the following questions, read Book 4 of Plato's *Republic* (Πολιτεία) on pages 28–35 in Chapter 13. (Note: This is an important study-guide for your upcoming assessment.)

1. According to Socrates, the three parts of the city are analogous to three parts of the soul.

(a) According to Socrates, what are the three parts of the city?

(b) According to Socrates, what are the three parts of the soul?

2. Socrates and Glaucon discussed the cardinal virtue of **wisdom** (or **prudence**).

(i) According to Glaucon and Socrates, what is wisdom (or prudence)?

(ii) According to Socrates and Glaucon,  
where in the virtuous city can wisdom (or prudence) be found?

(iii) According to Socrates,  
where in the virtuous soul can wisdom (or prudence) be found?

3. Socrates and Glaucon discussed the cardinal virtue of **courage**.

(i) According to Glaucon and Socrates, what is courage?

(ii) According to Socrates and Glaucon, where in the virtuous city can courage be found?

(iii) According to Socrates, where in the virtuous soul can courage be found?

4. Socrates and Glaucon discussed the cardinal virtue of **temperance**.

(i) According to Glaucon and Socrates, what is temperance?

(ii) According to Socrates and Glaucon, where in the virtuous city can temperance be found?

(iii) According to Socrates, where in the virtuous soul can temperance be found?

5. Socrates and Glaucon discussed the cardinal virtue of **justice**.

(i) According to Glaucon and Socrates, what is justice?

(ii) According to Socrates and Glaucon, where in the virtuous city can justice be found?

(iii) According to Socrates, where in the virtuous soul can justice be found?