

## Chapter 5 - Assignment 2: Pherecydes, Thales, and Anaximander

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In order to answer the following questions, read pages 20—23 and pages 28—31 in Chapter 5.

1. Pherecydes, Thales, and Anaximander each had something to say about souls.

(i) According to Pherecydes of Syros, what is the soul?

(ii) According to Thales of Miletus, what is the soul?

(iii) According to Anaximander of Miletus, what is the soul?

2. According to Pherecydes of Syros, what is *metempsychosis* (μετεμψύχωση)?

3. According to Thales, everything is full of *what*?  
(Hint: According to him, what causes material bodies to move?)

4. According to Anaximander, fire turns what material into air?

## 5. Fill in the blanks.

QUESTION	ANSWER:- According to <b>Pherecydes, ...</b>	According to <b>Thales, ...</b>	According to <b>Anaximander, ...</b>
<i>What materials exist?</i>	... the 4 materials that exist are ...	... the only 4 materials that exist are ...	... the only 5 materials are ...
<i>What's the original material? What is the ἀρχή?</i>			
<i>What causes material things to move?</i>	- LEAVE BLANK -		