

3. OPINION: Think about how Socrates ranked the five different political systems. Is there anything surprising to you about how he ranked them? Why or why not? Explain.

4. The City -

(i) According to Socrates, how does a just city become an unjust city?

(ii) According to Socrates, how does a timocracy become an oligarchy?

(iii) According to Socrates, how does an oligarchy become a democracy?

(iv) According to Socrates, how does a democracy become a tyranny?

5. The Soul -

(i) According to Socrates, how does a just soul become an unjust soul?
Advice: Wait for the teacher to explain this, because it involves a careful inference on the basis of the city-soul analogy, provided what Socrates thought about how a just city would cease to be so.

(ii) According to Socrates, how does a timocratic soul become an oligarchical soul?

(iii) According to Socrates, how does an oligarchical soul become a democratic soul?

(iv) According to Socrates, how does a democratic soul become a tyrannical soul?