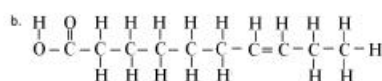
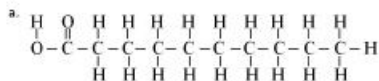
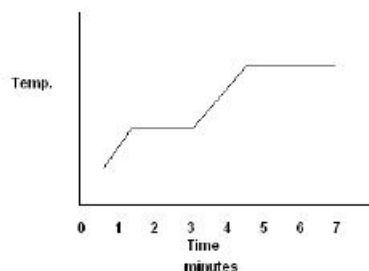


Intermolecular Forces and Properties
3.2 Properties of Solids
Worksheet

- 1) Which of the following structures is most likely to be a solid at room temperature? Justify your answer in terms of intermolecular interactions.



- 2) The following graph shows the plot of temperature versus time as heat is added to a pure substance.



- During what period of time was the substance at its normal freezing point?
 - Over what period of time was the substance boiling?
 - What is happening to the substance between the 1 and 1.5 minute marks?
 - What is happening to the substance between the 2 and 3 minute marks?
 - What is happening to the substance between the 3.5 and 4.5 minute marks?
 - What is happening to the substance between the 5 and 7 minute marks?
- 3) Explain why the standard enthalpy of vaporization, ΔH_{vap} , values for each set of compounds below are not the same.
- CH_4 and H_2O
 - PH_3 and NH_3
 - C_2H_6 and C_3H_8
 - BH_3 and OF_2
- 4) Explain why the boiling point of water decreases as elevation increases.

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- 5) At -92°C , a pure sample of HBr has a higher vapor pressure than a pure sample of KBr .
- Create visual representations that show the interactions between the particles in both samples during vaporization.
 - Explain why the vapor pressure of HBr is higher than the vapor pressure of KBr at -92°C .
- 6) What are the main factors that account for the extreme hardness of diamond?