

From the previous module on exponents:

1. Simplify each expression, and write the result in terms of positive exponents and radicals:

In groups:

- (a) $\sqrt{x^7}$
- (b) $\sqrt[3]{x^7}$
- (c) $\sqrt[3]{250a^2b^6c^{13}}$
- (d) $\sqrt{\frac{x^9}{36}}$
- (e) $4\sqrt[3]{\frac{p^3z^8}{8}}$
- (f) $\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{14}$
- (g) $\sqrt[3]{x^2y} \cdot \sqrt[3]{xy^2}$
- (h) $\left(3\sqrt[4]{x^3}\right)\left(-5\sqrt[4]{x^3}\right)$
- (i) $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{6x^2y^2z}\right)\left(\frac{4}{3}\sqrt[3]{4x^2z^2}\right)$
- (j) $\sqrt[5]{x\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$

Individually:

- (a) $\sqrt[4]{x^7}$
- (b) $\sqrt[8]{x^7}$
- (c) $\sqrt{24}$
- (d) $\sqrt[3]{24}$
- (e) $\sqrt{54}$
- (f) $\sqrt[3]{54}$
- (g) $\sqrt[4]{40x^3y^9z^{14}}$
- (h) $\sqrt[4]{243p^{19}q^{10}}$
- (i) $\sqrt{84(a-2)^3}$
- (j) $\sqrt{12(x+42)^5}$
- (k) $\sqrt{\frac{a^{13}}{64}}$
- (l) $8\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^6y^7}{64}}$

- (m) $\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{21}$
- (n) $\sqrt[4]{p^3q} \cdot \sqrt[4]{pq^3}$
- (o) $\left(7\sqrt[6]{a^5}\right)\left(-2\sqrt[6]{a^5}\right)$
- (p) $\left(\frac{1}{6}\sqrt[3]{9p^2q^5r}\right)\left(-\frac{3}{4}\sqrt[3]{6p^2qz^4}\right)$
- (q) $\sqrt[5]{x^6y^5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{x}$
- (r) $\sqrt[4]{p^3q} \cdot \sqrt[3]{pq^2}$
- (s) $\sqrt[6]{a^4a^3}$
- (t) $\sqrt{x\sqrt{x\sqrt{x}}}$
- (u) $\sqrt[3]{x\sqrt[3]{x\sqrt[3]{x}}}$

2. Add or subtract as indicated. Leave your answers as simplified as possible:

In groups:

- (a) $3\sqrt[3]{2x^2} - 9\sqrt[3]{2x^2} + \sqrt[3]{2x^2}$
- (b) $-3x\sqrt[3]{16xy^4} + xy\sqrt[3]{54xy} - 5\sqrt[3]{250x^4y^4}$

Individually:

- (a) $\frac{1}{5}\sqrt{50} - \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{18} + \frac{5}{6}\sqrt{72}$
- (b) $\frac{2}{5}\sqrt{75} - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{27} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{12}$
- (c) $8\sqrt[4]{32p^5q^6} - 5q\sqrt[4]{2p^5q^2} - pq\sqrt[4]{162pq^2}$
- (d) $-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{8x} + \frac{3}{7}\sqrt{98x}$

CHAPTER 2

FACTORING

1. Factor the Greatest Common Factor (GCF).

Groups:

- (a) $10x^7 - 40x^6 + 15x^5$
- (b) $5a(b - 6c) + 7(b - 6c)$

Individually:

- (c) $21x^3y^6 - 14x^4y^5 + 35x^5y^2$
- (d) $8p^3(4k + 9) + 4p^2(4k + 9)$
- (e) $36a^5b^8 + 18a^4b^6 - 27a^3b^7$
- (f) $-7q^3p^2 + 49p^4q^3$
- (g) $-8y^4 + 24y^3 - 16y^2$

2. Factor out the indicated common factor.

Groups:

- (a) Factor out a -1 from $a - b$

- (b) Factor out a -1 from $-5k^4 - 15c^3 + 20$
- (c) Factor out a -5 from $-15a^2 - 10y + 25$
- (d) Factor out a 3 from $-6y^2 + 12y + 9$
- (e) Factor out $-7x^3y$ from $-14x^4y^3 + 21x^3y^2 - 7x^3y$

Individually:

- (f) Factor out a -1 from $-3y - 2x$
- (g) Factor out a -1 from $3y^2 - 5x^3 + 17$
- (h) Factor out a 5 from $-15a^2 - 10y + 25$
- (i) Factor out a -3 from $-6y^2 + 12y + 9$
- (j) Factor out $-4a^2b$ from $-12a^3b^2 - 8a^4b^3 + 4a^2b$

3. Factor by grouping

Groups:

- (a) $6xy + 9y + 14x + 21$
- (b) $12a^3 - 9a^2 - 40a + 30$

Individually:

- (c) $8xy + 18x + 20y + 45$
- (d) $30p^3 - 35p^2 - 24p + 28$
- (e) $ab - 8b + 4a - 2b^2$
- (f) $7x - 6y^2 + xy - 42y$

4. Factor the following trinomials. You start by trying to factor any GCF, and then you may use any other method you know such as the AC method or Vietta, etc:

Groups:

- (a) $x^2 + 2x - 63$
- (b) $2a^3 - 28a^2 + 80a$
- (c) $50y^3 + 160x^2y + 128xy^2$

Individually:

- (d) $x^2 + 5w - 66$
- (e) $a^2 - 18a + 81$
- (f) $k^2 + 8k + 16$
- (g) $5p^4 - 40p^3 + 35p^2$
- (h) $25k + 6k^2 + 14$
- (i) $8 + 15n^2 + 26n$