

1- The Middle Ages lasted from the \_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ century.

2- Its beginning is marked with \_\_\_\_\_ and its end with the \_\_\_\_\_.

3- Who was Guido d'Arezzo?

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4- Define vernacular text:

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5- Define Monophonic music:

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6- Why do historians cannot rely on the existing written music from the Middle Ages?

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7- Describe the role of jongleurs, minstrels and spielleute during the Middle Ages?

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8- List the countries who paved the path for a single international style of music.

1- \_\_\_\_\_

2- \_\_\_\_\_

3- \_\_\_\_\_

9- Who was John Gutenberg?

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