

2. \_\_\_\_\_ kept records of all \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ had little control over their own professions.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ also manage \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. These paid for the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. Also funded the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of temples, \_\_\_\_\_, and public buildings.
4. The highest-ranked official was the \_\_\_\_\_ who oversaw all of the kingdom's \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ by the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The bureaucracy allowed \_\_\_\_\_ for centuries, but it was also a \_\_\_\_\_.

#### **E. Side Note: The Rosetta Stone**

1. Discovered in the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ the secret to \_\_\_\_\_.
2. On it was \_\_\_\_\_ made by a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Written in three \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

### **III. Egypt in the Bronze Age**

#### **A. Old Kingdom (\_\_\_\_\_ – \_\_\_\_\_ BC)**

1. First \_\_\_\_\_ of governance began after \_\_\_\_\_ years.
2. King \_\_\_\_\_ reigned for \_\_\_\_\_ years and began the tradition of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Ordered the construction of a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. King \_\_\_\_\_ reigned from \_\_\_\_\_ BC.
  - a. Built the first "\_\_\_\_\_" \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. It was known as \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The most famous pyramid is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. One of the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. Made of \_\_\_\_\_ limestone and \_\_\_\_\_ stones.
  - c. Each stone was \_\_\_\_\_ cut and weighed \_\_\_\_\_ tons.
  - d. Built for \_\_\_\_\_ and took \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ years.

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a reminder of \_\_\_\_\_ of the Old Kingdom and the \_\_\_\_\_ of Egypt's rulers.
  - a. The pyramids \_\_\_\_\_ allowed workers \_\_\_\_\_ to projects that served \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Pyramids were built \_\_\_\_\_ during \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Were \_\_\_\_\_ for their work.
  - b. Given \_\_\_\_\_ and generous \_\_\_\_\_.
  - c. Were also \_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_ for a year.
  - d. It was still \_\_\_\_\_.
  - e. Workers were \_\_\_\_\_ about their work.
7. Final Old Kingdom king was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Reigned for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. Pepi \_\_\_\_\_, the remaining were \_\_\_\_\_.
  - c. Pepi's mental health \_\_\_\_\_ in his old age.
  - d. Pepi was \_\_\_\_\_ even before he grew old.
    - i. Empowered \_\_\_\_\_.
    - ii. Let the \_\_\_\_\_ independently.

**B. First Intermediate Period (\_\_\_\_\_ – c. \_\_\_\_\_ BC)**

1. Egyptian monarchy was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. High-ranking officials \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ of Egypt.
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ are provincial \_\_\_\_\_.
    - i. Initially \_\_\_\_\_.
    - ii. Eventually became \_\_\_\_\_.
  - d. Powerful families \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Egypt was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ Egypt were \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Cultural \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Crime \_\_\_\_\_.